



## Inspection Report

CASEY LUDWIG

Customer ID: **43718**

Certificate: **35-C-0290**

Site: 001

LAKEWOOD ZOO

PO BOX 190

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: Nov-19-2009

LAKEWOOD, WI 54138

### 2.40 (b) (2)

#### ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

Each exhibitor shall establish and maintain programs of adequate veterinary care that include the use of appropriate methods to prevent, control, diagnose, and treat diseases and injuries.

The ram has overgrown front hooves.

Overgrown hooves can cause pain and discomfort to the animal. This affects 01 animal.

The hooves must be trimmed to remove excess growth.

Correct by: November 30, 2009.

### 3.81

#### REPEAT

#### ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.

Each exhibitor must develop, document and follow an appropriate plan for environmental enhancement adequate enough to promote the psychological well-being of non-human primates. The plan must be in accordance with the currently accepted professional standards as cited in appropriate professional journals, or reference guides, as directed by the attending veterinarian.

Licensee has developed an environmental enrichment plan for the non-human primates at the facility, but the environmental enrichment plan has not been reviewed and approved by the attending veterinarian.

Lack of an approved environmental enrichment plan does not ensure that the psychological needs of the non-human primates are being adequately met. This affects 03 animals.

The attending veterinarian must review and approve in writing the developed environmental enrichment plan.

#### Prepared By:

CYNTHIA M NEIS, A C I      USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:

Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR      Inspector 1041

Nov-19-2009

#### Received By:

(b)(6), (b)(7)(c)

Date:

Title:

Nov-19-2009



## Inspection Report

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**3.127 (d) REPEAT**  
**FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.**

Perimeter fence. On or after May 17, 2000, all outdoor housing facilities (i.e., facilities not entirely indoors) must be enclosed by a perimeter fence that is of sufficient height to keep animals and unauthorized persons out. Fences less than 8 feet high for potentially dangerous animals, such as, but not limited to, large felines (e.g., lions, tigers, leopards, cougars, etc.), bears, wolves, rhinoceros, and elephants, or less than 6 feet high for other animals must be approved in writing by the Administrator. The fence must be constructed so that it protects the animals in the facility by restricting animals and unauthorized persons from going through it or under it and having contact with the animals in the facility, and so that it can function as a secondary containment system for the animals in the facility. It must be of sufficient distance from the outside of the primary enclosure to prevent physical contact between animals inside the enclosure and animals or persons outside the perimeter fence. Such fences less than 3 feet in distance from the primary enclosure must be approved in writing by the Administrator.

All outdoor housing facilities are not enclosed by a perimeter fence. The facility has a perimeter fence variance, however, the variance is null and void for potentially dangerous animals. There is an incomplete eight foot perimeter fence around the enclosures housing the juvenile tigers and a lack of a perimeter fence around the enclosure housing the juvenile lion. Also there continues to a and a lack of a six foot perimeter fence for all other animals not included in the variance.

Licensee has failed to protect the safety of its animals by not restricting unauthorized humans and unwanted animals from having contact with the animals at the facility. This deficiency cannot function as a secondary containment system for its animals. This affects approximately 07 animals.

Licensee must construct the required perimeter fencing.

Inspection and exit interview conducted with licensee and inspector 1070.

End of report.

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**Prepared By:**

CYNTHIA M NEIS, A C I                      USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR            Inspector 1041

**Date:**  
Nov-19-2009

**Received By:**

(b)(6), (b)(7)(c)

**Date:**  
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